



(10) Publication No: **IN576575 B1**
(45) Date of Grant: 26-12-2025

(21) Application No: 202221075073
(24) Date of Patent: 23-12-2022

(19)

(12) INDIAN GRANTED PATENT

(54) Title: **Apparatus and methods for noise-aware and energy-efficient pulse rate variability and heart rate variability analysis**

(51) International Classification:
**A61B5/024, A61B5/00, A61B5/0205, A61B5/0245
A61B5/352**

(22) Date of Filing: **23-12-2022**

(43) Publication Date: **13-10-2023**
Journal No: **41/2023**

(31) Priority Document No: --

(32) Priority Date: --

(86) International Application No: --
Filing Date: --

(87) International Publication No: --

(61) Patent of Addition to Application No: --
Filing Date: --

(62) Divisional to Application No: --
Filing Date: --

(71) Name of Applicant(s):
**1. Indian Institute Of Technology Indore,
2. Indian Council Of Medical Research,
3. Indian Institute Of Technology Palakkad,**

(72) Name of Inventor(s):
**1. Ram Bilas Pachori
2. M. Sabarimalai Manikandan
3. Fawaz Abdul Razak**

(57) Abstract:

ABSTRACT APPARATUS AND METHODS FOR NOISE-AWARE AND ENERGY-EFFICIENT PULSE RATE VARIABILITY AND HEART RATE VARIABILITY ANALYSIS The present invention relates to a quality-aware ECG/PPG signal processing system for reducing false alarm and an accurate estimation of HRV/PRV. The system includes a noise-aware heart rate variability module, a pulse rate variability analysis module, a Noise-Aware RR interval (RRI) module, a pulse-to-pulse interval (PPI) module and a Signal Quality Assessment module. In operation, the noise-aware heart rate variability and the pulse rate variability analysis module configured for measurement of HRV/PRV indexes by using the quality-aware or noise-aware RRI and/or PPI extraction and HRV-PRV fusion for improving robustness, and energy consumption reduction.